## Lemon Tree Hotels Limited

### Transition to asset-light & Aurika MIAL to push growth

In Q4 FY24, Lemon Tree Hotel's revenue increased by 29.5% on a YoY basis, driven by growth in ARR by 13.4% and owned rooms by 13.1% on a YoY basis. Revenue growth was also supported by growth in management fees by 48% on a YoY basis. Despite strong topline growth, EBITDA margins declined by 297 Bps due to ongoing renovations, expansion of business development team and overall payroll increase. Renovation expenses resulted in 2.4% impact on EBITDA margins in FY24.

#### Strong Management contracts pipeline to drive margins

The Company has a strong pipeline of management contracts, and the pipeline figures are consistently growing. With a seamless 100% flow-through of management income and zero capital investment, this asset—light business positions the Company to achieve enhanced profit margins, given the absence of associated expenses with management fee income. Revenue from management & franchise fees contribute 12.6% of total revenue in Q4 FY24, up from 11.2% in Q4 FY23. Further, rooms in pipeline via managed rooms has increased by 60.5% on a YoY basis.

#### **Renovation in Keys' Portfolio**

Renovations are underway for Keys' portfolio, which is expected to be completed in the next couple of years. Keys Select Hotel, Pune, recently got renovated, resulting in an increase in ARR by 21% and improved occupancy from 76% to 84%. Management expects renovation expenses to payback within 2 years via incremental operating profit post renovation.

#### **Repricing Opportunity**

The hospitality industry is currently in an upcycle stage. Demand growth is ~10%, outpacing supply growth at 7%. This trend is expected to continue, providing the Company with an opportunity to improve its ARR. Management expects ARR growth of 9-10% in FY25.

#### Sweating of assets & Debt Repayment

With Aurika MIAL going live in Oct'23, no further capex are scheduled for the Company. With no capex planned, the Company anticipates generating sufficient cash flow from its properties to repay its debt. Management aims to bring debt to zero in next four years.

#### View & Valuation

LTH is a leader in the midscale & economy segment, transitioning to an asset light model through management contracts. The inauguration of Aurika MIAL is a milestone expected to boost both top and bottom-line performance. With demand set to outpace supply in the industry, occupancy and ARR visibility improve. We have revised our estimates and maintained our BUY rating on Lemon Tree Hotels Ltd with a target price of Rs. 151 (21x FY25E EV/EBITDA Multiple).

# KEYNOTE

### 4<sup>th</sup> June 2024

## BUY

CMP Rs. 133 TARGET Rs. 151 (+13.5%)

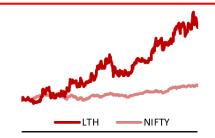
#### **Company Data**

Bloomberg Code	LEMONTRE IN
MCAP (Rs. Mn)	1,04,900
O/S Shares (Mn)	792
52w High/Low	158 / 90
Face Value (in Rs.)	2
Liquidity (3M) (Rs. Mn)	590

#### **Shareholding Pattern %**

	Mar'24	Dec'23	Sep'23
Promoters	22.88	23.21	23.28
FIIs	27.09	22.82	24.82
DIIs	15.35	15.00	13.41
Non- Institutional	34.68	38.98	38.48

#### LTH vs NIFTY



May, 21	May, 22	May, 23	May, 24
Source: Keyn	ote Capitals Ltd.		

Key Financial Data					
(Rs Bn)	FY23	FY24	FY25E		
Revenue	87.5	107.1	127.9		
EBITDA	44.8	52.3	64.2		
Net Profit	11.5	14.8	22.8		
Total Assets	369.6	399.7	411.8		
ROCE (%)	14%	14%	16%		
ROE (%)	10%	10%	19%		

Source: Company, Keynote Capitals Ltd Estimates

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## KEYNOTE

## Q4FY24 Result Update

#### Result Highlights (Rs. Mn)

Particulars	Q4FY24	Q4FY23	Change % (Y-o-Y)	Q3FY24	Change % (Q-o-Q)	FY24	FY23	Change % (Y-o-Y)
Revenue	3,273	2,527	29.5%	2,887	13.4%	10,711	8,750	22%
Employee Cost	499	410	21.7%	490	2%	1,878	1,497	25%
F&B Cost	205	129	59.3%	166	23%	628	499	26%
Power & Fuel Cost	197	160	23.5%	199	-1%	780	687	14%
Other Expenses	657	430	53.0%	634	4%	2,193	1,591	38%
EBITDA	1,715	1,399	23%	1,397	23%	5,232	4,476	17%
EBITDA %	52.4%	55.4%	-297 Bps	48.4%	398 Bps	48.8%	51.2%	-230 Bps
Depreciation	334	235	42%	333	0%	1,121	966	16%
EBIT	1,381	1,164	19%	1,064	30%	4,111	3,510	17%
EBIT %	42.2%	46.0%	-386 Bps	36.9%	533 Bps	38.4%	40.1%	-173 Bps
Finance Cost	554	467	19%	555	0%	2,085	1,823	14%
Other Income	65	36	83%	43	50%	125	88	43%
PBT	892	732	22%	552	62%	2,151	1,774	21%
Тах	50	143	-65%	118	-57%	341	377	-9%
Profit from Associates/JV	-2	1		3		7	9	-19%
Minority Interest	-170	-150		-84		-332	-260	
Net Profit	670	440	52%	354	89%	1,485	1,146	30%
EPS	0.85	0.56	-	0.45	-	1.88	1.45	-

Source: Company, Keynote Capitals Ltd.

#### **Operating Metrics**

Particulars	Q4FY24	Q4FY23	Change % (Y-o-Y)	Q3FY24	Change % (Q-o-Q)
Total Operational Rooms	9,863	8,382	18%	9,687	2%
Owned Rooms %	58%	61%	-234 Bps	59%	-106 Bps
Managed/Franchised %	42%	39%	234 Bps	41%	106 Bps
Total Rooms in Pipeline	4,156	3,285	27%	3,746	11%
Total Rooms	14,019	11,667	20%	13,433	4%
ARR (Rs.)	6,605	5,824	13%	6,333	4%
Occupancy %	72.0%	73.6%	-160 Bps	65.9%	610 Bps
Management Fees (Rs. Mn)	412	278	48%	323	28%

Source: Company, Keynote Capitals Ltd.

## KEYNOTE

### Q4 FY24 Conference Call Takeaways

#### **General Highlights**

- Q4 FY24 was the best-ever Q4 performance in terms of Gross ARR, Revenue, EBITDA, PBT & PAT.
- EBITDA margins declined by 297 Bps due to an increase in renovation expenses, the expansion of the business development team, and an overall payroll increase.
- The investment in renovation has allowed LTH to position the Keys brand to capture better pricing and demand. The management shared a case study of Keys, Pune, where the property is 70%+ renovated, which has resulted in an increase in ARR by Rs. 800 on a YoY basis.
- Total network revenue for the full year stood at Rs. 16.2 Bn for FY24, compared to Rs. 13.3 Bn in FY23, which translates to an increase of 22%. Total network revenue increased by 31% on a YoY basis in Q4 FY24.
- The Company's debt increased by Rs. 1.4 Bn from 17.5 Bn in FY23 to 18.9 Bn in FY24 owing to borrowing against Aurika, Mumbai SkyCity.
- During the quarter, we signed 12 new management & franchise contracts, which added 667 new rooms to our pipeline and operationalized 4 hotels, which added 176 rooms to our portfolio.

#### Guidance

- Management expects operational inventory to be 120+ hotels with over 11,000+ rooms by the end of FY25.
- Management is targeting a minimum revenue growth of 15% for the next few years, a mix of ARR, Occupancy, and franchise fee income.
- Rate hike (ARR) in FY25 should be in line with FY24
- From October 2025 onwards, management is targeting an EBITDA of Rs.
  600 Mn each year from the Key's portfolio.
- Q1 FY25 to be much better than Q1 FY24.
- Debt will be reduced to zero in the next 4 years.
- Expecting to spend Rs. 1 Bn in FY25 and FY26 for renovations. Of these, 2/3<sup>rd</sup> of the expense will be opex and hence flow through the profit & loss statement and impact EBITDA. Post these renovations, the entire room inventory will be new.
- Management aims to recover renovation expenses within 2 years with incremental EBITDA.

## KEYNOTE

### **Financial Statement Analysis**

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Income Statement					
Y/E Mar, Rs. Mn	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	4,022	8,750	10,711	12,790	14,316
Growth %		118%	22%	19%	12%
Raw Material Expenses	279	499	628	669	725
Employee Expenses	973	1,497	1,878	2,095	2,275
Other Expenses	1,584	2,278	2,973	3,607	4,109
EBITDA	1,187	4,476	5,232	6,419	7,206
Growth %		277%	17%	23%	12%
Margin%	30%	51%	49%	50%	50%
Depreciation	1,043	966	1,121	1,232	1,253
EBIT	143	3,510	4,111	5,187	5,953
Growth %		2352%	17%	26%	15%
Margin%	4%	40%	38%	41%	42%
Interest Paid	1,809	1,823	2,085	1,900	1,603
Other Income & exceptional	210	88	125	298	171
РВТ	-1,456	1,774	2,151	3,585	4,521
Tax	-72	377	341	896	1,130
РАТ	-1,384	1,397	1,810	2,689	3,391
Others (Minorities, Associates)	-498	268	339	423	472
Net Profit	-1,882	1,146	1,485	2,280	2,933
Growth %			30%	54%	29%
Shares (Mn)	792.2	792.2	792.2	792.2	792.2
EPS	-1.11	1.45	1.87	2.88	3.70

EPS	-1.11	1.45	1.87	2.88	3.70
Balance Sheet					
Y/E Mar, Rs. Mn	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Cash, Cash equivalents & Bank	543	275	537	1,898	630
Current Investments	59	10	81	81	81
Debtors	291	560	715	767	859
Inventory	81	105	138	140	152
Short Term Loans & Advances	255	294	550	550	550
Other Current Assets	81	116	32	32	32
Total Current Assets	1,310	1,360	2,053	3,469	2,304
Net Block & CWIP	33,456	34,264	36,660	36,452	35,757
Long Term Investments	37	45	52	58	64
Other Non-current Assets	1,087	1,288	1,206	1,206	1,206
Total Assets	35,890	36,958	39,972	41,184	39,331
Creditors	585	668	859	1,791	2,004
Provision	198	56	60	60	60
Short Term Borrowings	355	575	192	192	192
Other Current Liabilities	1,396	2,402	2,480	2,480	2,480
Total Current Liabilities	2,533	3,701	3,591	4,523	4,737
Long Term Debt	15,535	15,174	16,767	14,767	9,767
Deferred Tax Liabilities	-441	-329	-306	-306	-306
Other Long Term Liabilities	4,274	4,278	4,456	4,456	4,456
Total Non Current Liabilities	19,368	19,123	20,917	18,917	13,917
Paid-up Capital	7,908	7,916	7,918	7,918	7,918
Reserves & Surplus	404	621	1,750	4,446	7,844
Shareholders' Equity	8,312	8,537	9,669	12,365	15,763
Non Controlling Interest	5,676	5,597	5,795	5,380	4,915
Total Equity & Liabilities	35,890	36,958	39,972	41,184	39,331

	Cash Flow					
	Y/E Mar, Rs. Mn	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
5	Pre-tax profit	-1,456	1,774	2,151	3,585	4,521
6	Adjustments	2,788	2,676	3,070	2,419	2,220
5	Change in Working Capital	27	-403	-218	877	110
5	Total Tax Paid	-17	-207	-360	-896	-1,130
5	Cash flow from operating Activities	1,343	3,840	4,643	5,985	5,721
6	Net Capital Expenditure	-668	-1,618	-3,305	-1,023	-558
6	Change in investments	132	8	-242	0	0
3	Other investing activities	81	-1,222	-418	299	173
3	Cash flow from investing activities	-454	-2,832	-3,965	-724	-386
6	Equity raised / (repaid)	8.426	17.067	5.126	0	0
ó	Debt raised / (repaid)	134	471	1,418	-2,000	-5,000
3	Dividend (incl. tax)	0	0	0	0	0
L	Other financing activities	-1,773	-1,811	-2,008	-1,900	-1,603
L	Cash flow from financing activities	-1,630	-1,323	-585	-3,900	-6,603
)	Net Change in cash	-742	-315	93	1,360	-1,268

#### Valuation Ratios FY22 FY23 FY24 FY25E FY26E Per Share Data EPS -1.1 1.4 1.9 3.9 4.9 rowth % -231% 30% 110% 24% 20 ook Value Per Share 10 18 22 26 eturn Ratios -2% 3% 4% 8% 10% eturn on Assets (%) -10% 10% 10% 19% 20% eturn on Equity (%) eturn on Capital Employed (%) 1% 14% 14% 16% 18% urnover Ratios 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.4 sset Turnover (x) ales / Gross Block (x) 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.3 /orking Capital / Sales (x) -23% -20% -18% -10% -12% 27 22 eceivable Days 18 21 21 101 68 71 76 74 ventory Days 62 26 26 38 48 ayable Days 66 60 67 59 46 orking Capital Days quidity Ratios 0.5 0.4 0.6 0.8 0.5 urrent Ratio (x) 0.2 2.0 2.0 2.9 3.8 terest Coverage Ratio (x) otal Debt to Equity 2.0 1.1 1.1 0.8 0.5 et Debt to Equity 2.0 1.1 1.1 0.7 0.5 aluation 27.5 -57.2 43.8 71.5 34.1 E (x) -2% 2% 1% 3% 4% arnings Yield (%) 12.5 5.7 9.9 8.3 7.4 rice to Sales (x) 7.2 8.6 6.7 rice to Book (x) 6.0 11.0 //EBITDA (x) 56.2 17.5 23.8 19.4 17.2 16.6 9.0 11.6 9.7 8.7 //Sales (x)

Source: Company, Keynote Capitals Ltd. estimates

#### **KEYNOTE Rating History**

Date	Rating	Market Price at Recommendation	Upside/Downside
26 <sup>th</sup> February 2024	BUY	142	+12.6%
4 <sup>th</sup> June 2024	BUY	133	+13.5%

## KEYNOTE

### **Rating Methodology**

Rating	Criteria
BUY	Expected positive return of > 10% over 1-year horizon
NEUTRAL	Expected positive return of > 0% to < 10% over 1-year horizon
REDUCE	Expected return of < 0% to -10% over 1-year horizon
SELL	Expected to fall by >10% over 1-year horizon
NOT RATED (NR)/UNDER REVIEW (UR)/COVERAGE SUSPENDED (CS)	Not covered by Keynote Capitals Ltd./Rating & Fair value under Review/Keynote Capitals Ltd. has suspended coverage

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